# Q3 2022 Interim Report

YA Holding AB (publ) - Third quarter 2022



YrkesAkademin conducts employment training and secondary vocational education in several areas, including professional drivers, earth moving machine operators, industry, restaurant, real estate maintenance, construction and vehicle mechanics.

































YA Holding is a Sweden based educational company holding a leading position in the vocational education, employment training and matching. The business is primarily conducted in YrkesAkademin,
YrkesAkademin YH and Arcus Utbildning & Jobbförmedling.



Arcus Utbildning & Jobbförmedling is the leading company in Sweden in matching and helps a substantial number of people to find real jobs.











## Third quarter (July - September)

- Net sales increased by 17.9% to 198.1 mnkr (168.0).
- EBIT for the quarter amounted to -33.0 mnkr (10.8).
- Total cash flow for the quarter was -48.0 mnkr (0.7).
- The average number of students and participants was 9 104 (5 655). The increase is attributable to the acquisition of Arcus Utbildning & Jobbförmedling AB (Arcus).
- The share of participants employed three months after completing the employment training (AUB) or Vocational secondary education (VUX) was 66% (67%) for the quarter.

#### Nine months period (January - September)

- Net sales increased by 12.2% to 636.0 mnkr (566.7).
- EBIT for the period amounted to -68.0 mnkr (29.2).
- Total cash flow for the period was -76.5 mnkr (12.5).
- The average number of students and participants was 10 115 (6 276).
- The share of participants employed three months after the training was 64% (55%) for the period.

#### **Significant events**

- The number of participants assigned to the new AUB programs for professional truck drivers and bus drivers has been significantly lower than the forecasts from the Swedish Public Employment Service (AF) given in connection to the procurement processes earlier in 2021.
- The lower-than-anticipated participant allocations have had a negative impact on YAs liquidity. YAs owners, the board of directors, and the management board have implemented measures to secure liquidity.
- During the quarter, YA implemented a written procedure under its outstanding bond loan and received consent from bondholders to amend the terms and conditions of the bond loan. Please refer to the section 'Revised bond terms' for further information regarding the amended bond terms'.
- YA has secured a loan of 65 mnkr from the Company's owners, certain CapMan funds by the revised bond terms. By the end of September, 34 mnkr has been paid and the remaining 31 mnkr was paid in October.
- YA also secured bank financing regarding an extension of the overdraft facility of 40 mnkr until December 31, 2023.

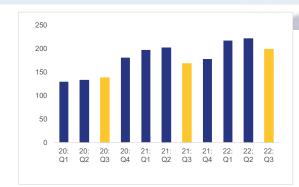
| FINANCIAL OVERVIEW, YA Holding Group           | Third quarter |       |            | V, YA Holding Group Third quarter January-September |       |            | mber |
|--|---------------|-------|------------|---|-------|------------|------|
| (SEK millions)                                 | 2022          | 2021  | Difference | 2022  | 2021  | Difference |      |
| Net sales                                      | 198,1         | 168,0 | 30,1       | 636,0   | 566,7 | 69,3       |      |
| EBITDA   | -1,8          | 29,4  | -31,2      | 13,7  | 85,4  | -71,7      |      |
| EBITDA-margin, %                               | -0,9%         | 17,5% | -18,4 ppt  | 2,2%  | 15,1% | -12,9 ppt  |      |
| EBIT   | -33,0         | 10,8  | -43,8      | -68,0   | 29,2  | -97,2      |      |
| EBIT-margin, %                                 | -16,6%        | 6,4%  | -23,0 ppt  | -10,7%  | 5,1%  | -15,8 ppt  |      |
| Net debt                                       | 687,5         | 465,4 | 222,1      | 687,5   | 465,4 | 222,1      |      |
| Cash flow                                      | -48,0         | 0,7   | -48,7      | -76,5   | 12,5  | -89,0      |      |
| Number of participants avg                     | 9 104         | 5 655 | 3 449      | 10 115  | 6 276 | 3 839      |      |
| Share of participants employed                 | 66%           | 67%   | -1 ppt     | 64%   | 55%   | 9 ppt      |      |
| Interest Coverage (EBITDA/Net financing cost)* | 1,1           | 5,3   | -4,2       | 1,1   | 5,3   | -4,2       |      |

\* Net debt, EBITDA, and net financing cost applied in calculating Leverage and Interest Coverage are including Arcus. Arcus was acquired on December 27 2021 and is part of the Group from this date.

The Alternative Performance Measures (APM) content is defined at the end of this report.



#### Net Sales, per quarter, mnkr



Profit, per quarter, mnkr





## Secured financing after challenges with the new transport education programs

espite the continued high demand for vocational Deducation, the number of people attending employment training (AUB) in Sweden has decreased by 18.0% from 7 662 in September 2021 to 6 282 in September 2022. The decline is attributable to the expiration of the earlier contracts for professional drivers' programs and low participant volumes after launching the new programs. The average number of people attending all YA's training and education programs has increased by 61% from 5 655 in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2021 to 9 104 in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2022. The increase is a consequence of the acquisition of Arcus at the end of 2021.

The number of participants assigned to the new professional driver education has been significantly lower than the forecasts from AF given in connection to the procurement processes. This has had a negative impact on YA's financial performance and liquidity. The measures established to secure liquidity include e.g. an extension of the overdraft facility of 40 mnkr, a loan of 65 mnkr, and deferral of the payments of interest on the bond loan.

n September, AF decided to not exercise a **J** contractual option to extend the training after the first 12-months period regarding 17 out of the 45 contracts for professional drivers' education. YA is preparing to discontinue these 17 programs and is actively cooperating with AF to increase the number of participants assigned to the remaining AUB programs.

**C**BIT for the quarter amounted to -33.0 mnkr (-16.6%) compared to 10.8 mnkr (6.4%) last year. The professional drivers' contract suspension at the beginning of 2022 and the slow start-up period of the



Martin Modig CEO, YA Holding AB (publ)



new training programs significantly affect the financial performance and liquidity during the third quarter and nine-month period.

Matching services continue to develop positively. At the end of the third quarter, Arcus has 3 478 participants and a market share of 5.3 % in matching. Arcus remains one of the leading companies in supporting participants getting employed. The market for matching services is, however, developing slower than forecasts provided by AF.

**5** he Vocational University (YH) has started up 29 programs during the autumn. During the company to the compa 29 programs during the autumn. During the quarter, the Femkanten municipalities in the North (Luleå, Piteå, Boden, Älvsbyn, Kalix) have granted YA several VUX assignments starting from 2023 with a possibility to extend the contract period with options for a total period of up to eight years. YA is maintaining a strong position in competence development also in the northern parts of Sweden.

Tt present, YA's key focus remains on assuring Volume growth and sustainable course utilization in combination with effective discontinuation of the 17 programs for professional drivers' education. YA has implemented several measures, including enhanced marketing efforts and capacity optimization. At the same time, YA continues implementing its long-term strategy to reach its full potential.

## **Segment information**

### **Employment training** AUB including preparatory training (FUB)

#### Third quarter

- The average number of students decreased by 28.3% in the quarter and amounted to 1 621 (2 261).
- Sales decreased by 26.3% to 69.4 mnkr (94.2).
- Operating profit (EBIT) fell to -40.5 mnkr (3.1).

#### Nine months period

- The average number of students decreased by 40.8% in the period and amounted to 1 580 (2 671).
- Sales decreased by 39.9% to 200.3 mnkr (333.0).
- Operating profit (EBIT) fell to -106.4 mnkr (11.3).

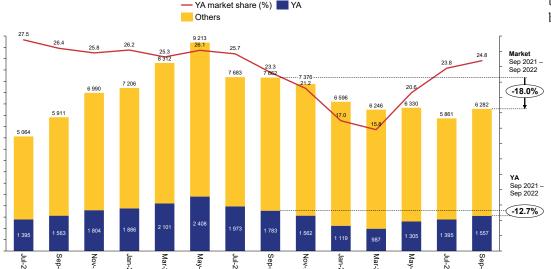
The total number of attendants in AUB in Sweden decreased by 18.0%, from 7 662 students in September 2021 to 6 282 students in September 2022. According to the forecast by AF in July 2022, the number of participants was predicted to 7 200 at the end of September, i.e. 15% more than the actual numbers. YA's market share increased from 23.3% in September 2021 to 24.8% in September 2022. YA's market share has been recovering during the third quarter of 2022 also compared to the 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter of 2022.

YA launched 45 new programs for professional bus and truck drivers during the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> quarters of 2022. According to AF's forecasts given in connection to the procurement processes, the number of participants

assigned to these programs should be around 2 000. So far, the number of students assigned to these programs has been significantly lower.

### Number of people in Employment Training (AUB)

Total participants in AUB, YA participants, and YA's market share during 2020 - 2022.





The financial performance of AUB during the third quarter and nine-month period is significantly affected by the lower-than-anticipated number of participants assigned to the new programs. A certain vehicle fleet, premises, and related personnel are needed regardless of the number of students assigned.

The demand for professional drivers remains high and employers in the transport segment are experiencing difficulties in recruiting qualified personnel. AF has referred to difficulties in finding qualified attendants for AUB. In September, AF decided to not exercise a contractual option to extend the training after the first 12-months period regarding 17 out of the 45 contracts for professional drivers' education. YA is preparing to discontinue these 17 programs. At the same time, YA is actively cooperating with AF by e.g. scheduling frequent starts of preparatory training to increase the number of participants assigned to the remaining AUB programs.

The volumes in transport education programs keep developing positively in the third quarter, but slower than anticipated during the procurement process.



## Matching

#### Third quarter

- The average number of participants increased by 4 141 students in the quarter and amounted to 4 584 (443). The number is including participants in Introduction to Work (INAB).
- Sales increased by 51.1 mnkr to 56.1 mnkr (5.0).
- Operating profit (EBIT) improved to 4.4 mnkr (-0.5).

#### Nine months period

- The average number of participants increased by 4 847 students in the period and amounted to 5 289 (442). The number is including participants in Introduction to Work (INAB).
- Sales increased by 170.0 mnkr to 183.2 mnkr (13.3).
- Operating profit (EBIT) improved to 23.5 mnkr (-4.5).

YA's subsidiary Arcus is one of the leading companies in matching services. At the end of the third quarter, Arcus has 3 478 participants and a market share of 5.3% in matching (excl. INAB). AFs concept for privatized employment service called KROM (swe: Kundval, Rusta och Matcha) is primarily targeted to reduce long-term unemployment. AF has, however, not succeeded in delivering participants in KROM according to their forecasts. At the end of September, 66 000 participants were attending the program, compared to 70 000 according to the forecast by AF in July 2022. The number of suppliers has continued to increase and reached 155 in September. AF has recently re-defined the target group to include individuals who have been unemployed for at least 6 months (earlier 9 months), which is expected to increase the number of potential participants in the service.

As previously announced by AF, the KROM program will be further developed by introducing a new advanced matching service within the framework of KROM in February 2023, but no new procurement will take place.

According to AF, the new service includes advanced support to the participants, further development of the compensation model, and an aligned service concept throughout the country.

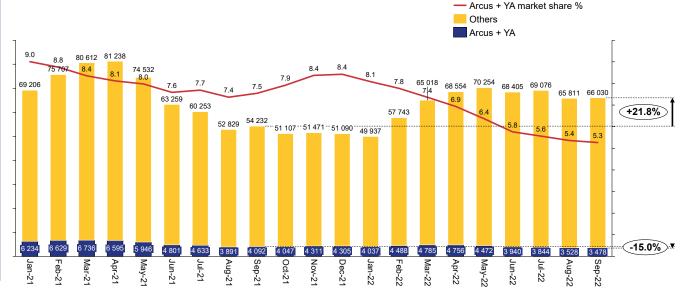
In August, Arcus was awarded 40 out of 83 procured locations in the new work-life-oriented rehabilitation service, Steps to work (swe: Steg till Arbete) according to a decision by AF. The contract value is estimated to be approximately 150 mnkr annually in turnover based on AFs estimated participant volumes in the procurement. The contract period is 18 months with the possibility of an extension of an additional 18 months plus 12 months and was planned to start no earlier than November 1, 2022.

#### Number of people in matching

Total participants in matching (KROM w/o INAB), Arcus+YA participants, and Arcus+YA's market share. The outcome of the procurement has been appealed in the Administrative Court and Arcus is waiting for a resolution. Furthermore, a complaint has been filed to the Swedish Competition Authority claiming that illicit cooperation between Arcus and another supplier would have taken place. YA considers the claim to be non-qualified and YA is supporting Arcus in replying to the questions raised by the Authority.

Arcus has a proven track record as one of the leading companies in supporting participants getting employed. The compensation model in KROM is highly result-based and works in favour of suppliers who are most successful in helping participants find employment.

The total number of attendants appears in the table below. The table below does not include participants in Introduction to Work (INAB). The method for revenue recognition in matching is described later in this report under the section Revenue from contracts with customers.





## **Vocational University (YH)**

#### Third quarter

- The number of students decreased by 1.7% in the quarter and amounted to 1 961 (1 994).
- Sales increased by 2.4% to 34.8 mnkr (34.0).
- Operating profit (EBIT) improved to 8.6 mnkr (5.8).

#### Nine months period

- The number of students increased by 0.6% in the period and amounted to 2 197 (2 184).
- Sales increased by 12.3% to 128.2 mnkr (114.2).
- Operating profit (EBIT) improved to 24.7 mnkr (15.3).

YH is responding to the continued high demand for educated employees. The growth in sales exceeds the growth in the number of students as the students signed into short education courses are not included in statistics. YA remains one of the leading suppliers in this segment, showing consistently positive development.

YH has started up 29 programs during the autumn. YA has given a priority to proactive marketing activities to ensure a sustainable course occupation rate throughout the education programs.

YH continues to develop virtual reality (VR) -based education modules, and VR is already contributing to the reduction of travel to physical meetings as well as to the improved skill level of the students.

## **Vocational Secondary Education (VUX)**

#### Third quarter

- The number of students decreased by 2.0% in the quarter and amounted to 938 (957).
- Sales increased by 3.4% to 28.1 mnkr (27.2).
- Operating profit (EBIT) was -6.2 mnkr (2.1).

#### Nine months period

- The number of students increased by 7.1% in the period and amounted to 1 049 (979).
- Sales increased by 10.5% to 90.8 mnkr (82.1).
- Operating profit (EBIT) was -11.5 mnkr (5.4).



During the third quarter, YA gained a new industrial education program in the municipality of Karlstad, the preparations to start up training in January 2023 are in progress and YA is expecting to educate about 100 students annually.

The City of Stockholm has procured new construction programs and YA has been approved as a supplier for five different training programs in the construction industry. The Femkanten municipalities in the North (Luleå, Piteå, Boden, Älvsbyn, Kalix) have granted YA several assignments with a possibility to extend the contract period with options for a total period of up to eight years. Students can be inscribed from January 2023, and training starts are planned successively together with the municipalities. YA retains the contracts regarding professional driver training (truck and bus), earth-moving machine training, and industrial training (Basic, CNC, and Welding) and expands with contracts from HVAC and real estate programs and a vehicle mechanic program.

The number of started education programs remains at the same level as last year, but YA is experiencing a challenge with student volumes due to a very favorable labour market, which is also affecting financial performance. YA continues its ambitions to develop new opportunities to grow municipal adult education by acknowledging the demand in the market and is at the same time actively working with marketing initiatives to attract participants.



### Other training

#### Third quarter

- Sales increased by 26.2% to 9.6 mnkr (7.6).
- Operating profit (EBIT) was 0.8 mnkr (0.2).

#### Nine months period

- Sales increased by 38.9% to 33.5 mnkr (24.1).
- Operating profit (EBIT) was 1.6 mnkr (1.5).

This segment reflects YA's cooperation with private corporates, institutional key accounts, and YA's subsidiary in Finland. YA's course catalog today consists of 200 unique programs and about 3 000 courses are conducted during 2022.

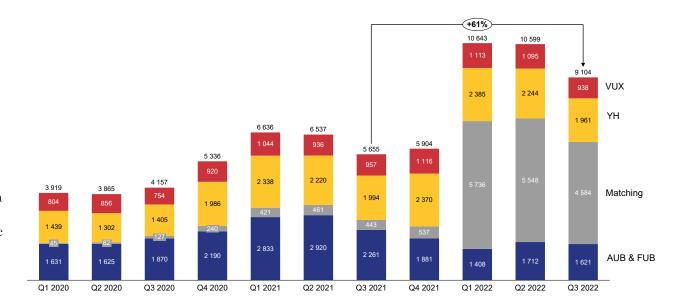
YA is a provider of corporate education and services with a focus on strengthening and developing its education portfolio. YA is seeing an increased number of inquiries from small and medium-sized companies. YA will continue to work primarily in the priority areas, Transport, Industry, and Electricity & Energy.

Swedish employers are currently facing extensive challenges in recruiting, providing growth in demand, and decreasing unemployment. YA is prepared to support its customer in upskilling their labor force.

## Number of participants in YA-courses

The number of students and financial information by segment appears in the tables below.

The average number of participants in AUB & FUB, Matching (including INAB), YH, and VUX per quarter.





## Third quarter financial information by segment









| Third quarter by segment   |                    |          |       |       |       |            |        |       |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------------|--------|-------|
|                            | Avg n:o of Sales E |          | EBIT  |       | EBIT  |            |        |       |
|                            | students           | students |       | mnkr  |       | by segment |        |       |
|                            | 2022               | 2021     | 2022  | 2021  | 2022  | 2021       | 2022   | 2021  |
| Employment training *      | 1 621              | 2 261    | 69,4  | 94,2  | -40,5 | 3,1        | -58,3% | 3,3%  |
| Matching **                | 4 584              | 443      | 56,1  | 5,0   | 4,4   | -0,5       | 7,8%   | -9,7% |
| Vocational University      | 1 961              | 1 994    | 34,8  | 34,0  | 8,6   | 5,8        | 24,6%  | 17,2% |
| Vocational secondary educ. | 938                | 957      | 28,1  | 27,2  | -6,2  | 2,1        | -22,1% | 7,9%  |
| Other training             |                    |          | 9,6   | 7,6   | 0,8   | 0,2        | 8,2%   | 3,0%  |
| Total                      | 9 104              | 5 655    | 198,1 | 168,0 | -33,0 | 10,8       | -16,6% | 6,4%  |

|                  | Interest i |      | Profit before taxes |      |  |
|------------------|------------|------|---------------------|------|--|
|                  | 2022       | 2021 | 2022                | 2021 |  |
| YA Holding Group | 7,1        | -3,4 | -25,9               | 7,4  |  |

| Nine months period January - September by segment |           |       |       |                    |        |              |        |        |  |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--|
|   | Avg n:o o | '     |       | EBIT<br>by segment |        | EBIT<br>in % |        |        |  |
|   | 2022      | 2021  | 2022  | 2021               | 2022   | 2021         | 2022   | 2021   |  |
| Employment training *                             | 1 580     | 2 671 | 200,3 | 333,0              | -106,4 | 11,3         | -53,1% | 3,4%   |  |
| Matching **                                       | 5 289     | 442   | 183,2 | 13,3               | 23,5   | -4,5         | 12,8%  | -33,6% |  |
| Vocational University                             | 2 197     | 2 184 | 128,2 | 114,2              | 24,7   | 15,3         | 19,3%  | 13,4%  |  |
| Vocational secondary educ.                        | 1 049     | 979   | 90,8  | 82,1               | -11,5  | 5,4          | -12,7% | 6,6%   |  |
| Other training                                    |           |       | 33,5  | 24,1               | 1,6    | 1,5          | 4,9%   | 6,3%   |  |
| Total   | 10 115    | 6 276 | 636,0 | 566,7              | -68,0  | 29,2         | -10,7% | 5,1%   |  |

|                  | Interest i | ncome | Profit be | fore |
|------------------|------------|-------|-----------|------|
|                  | and expe   | nses  | taxes     |      |
|                  | 2022       | 2021  | 2022      | 2021 |
| YA Holding Group | -17,7      | -14,8 | -85,7     | 14,4 |

\* Including also preparatory training. \*\* Including participants in Introduction to Work (INAB).













## Sustainability-linked finance framework

According to the sustainability-linked finance framework, YA shall maintain the share of participants employed (measured three months after graduation) at a minimum level of 70% of responses. The KPI is measured for Labor Market Training (AUB) and Vocational secondary education (VUX) as an average for the last four quarters. In case the share of participants employed would remain below target at maturity of the bond loan or at the time of possible earlier redemption, an interest premium of 0.75 %-points shall be applied.

The share of participants employed has been 66% during the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter and 63% for the running twelve months period. YA acknowledges that the pandemic temporarily negatively affected the share of participants employed.

## Audit by the Swedish Transport Agency (TS)

As commented earlier, YA has been subject to supervision by TS in five locations where YA conducts professional truck and bus drivers' education. TS considered that there were significant shortcomings in YA's quality assurance work. YA has implemented an extensive action plan to remedy the identified shortcomings. TS started to conduct a follow-up audit in October 2022 and YA is waiting for a resolution.

## **Events after the quarter**

In October, YA received the remaining 31 mnkr loan out of the total 65 mnkr from the Company's owners, certain CapMan funds.

On the evening of November 23, AF published an updated forecast for expenditures for 2022-2025. YA is in the process of analyzing the report to assess its potential impact on the company's operations and forecasts.



## Significant risks and uncertainties

The number of attendants in AUB and matching in Sweden has been developing slower than forecasted by AF. This has contributed to the decrease in the number of participants in YA's AUB courses and slower than anticipated development in the number of participants in matching. YA is expecting the number of participants in AUB to increase towards the end of the year, providing that AF keeps its forecasts.

Furthermore, the lower-than-anticipated student allocations have had a negative impact on the Company's liquidity. The Company's owners, the board of directors, and the management board have implemented various measures to ensure liquidity. The Company has amongst other things received consent for the deferral of the interest payments scheduled between 17 September 2022 and 18 December 2023 as well as a partial relief on interest levels. The Company has also received consent regarding a waiver of the leverage ratio maintenance covenant until 31 December 2023. The Company's owners have provided the Company with a shareholder contribution of 65 mnkr. A possible continued shortfall in the number of attendants assigned to the Company's AUB programs would constitute a business risk for the Company.

The demand for education and matching services is expected to grow due to the active labor market politics conducted in Sweden and the latest forecast on economic development.

Notwithstanding the above, the Company makes no statement or guarantee that the number of participants in AUB will increase, that the general demand for education and matching services will grow or that the market or business development will be advantageous for the Company in any other respect in the future.

YA or YA's suppliers have no operations in Russia, Belarus or Ukraine and the armed conflict that escalated in Ukraine in February 2022 has no direct impact on YA's operations. On the other hand, the market price for fuel has risen sharply due to the conflict. This has a negative impact on YA's operating costs. Significant increases in inflation and interest rates can also affect the Company negatively.

AF has decided on temporary fuel cost compensation. The level the compensation corresponds to 3% of the contract price of the respective training and partially covers the increase in fuel cost.

Significant risks and uncertainties are further described in the annual report.













## Financial performance

#### Revenues

#### Third quarter July - September 2022

Revenue amounted to 198.1 mnkr for the quarter, showing an increase of 17.9% compared to the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2021 (168.0).

The acquisition of Arcus at the end of 2021 has led to significant growth in revenues from matching. Both YH and VUX are showing some improvement over the previous year. The company is, however, experiencing challenges in attracting students to some of its VUX programs due to the current favorable situation in the labor market. Revenue from private corporates included in the segment 'other training' is recovering after being challenged during the pandemic. YA has also further developed its product portfolio and course catalog.

The slow number of attendants assigned to the new AUB programs for professional drivers has led to a significant decline in revenues from employment training. The revenues from AUB are recovering compared to the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> quarters, but slower than anticipated earlier. The growth in all the other segments exceeds the decline in AUB and the consolidated revenues of the Group are growing compared to the same quarter last year.

#### Nine months period January - September 2022

Revenue amounted to 636.0 mnkr for the period, showing an increase of 12.2% compared to the same period in 2021 (566.7).

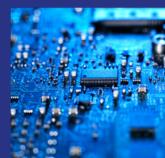
YH, VUX, private corporate segment and investment made in matching are all contributing to the growth in revenues. The 20 new programs for professional bus drivers were launched in March and 25 new programs for professional truck drivers were launched in April. So far, the number of students assigned to the new professional driver education has been significantly lower than the forecasts from AF given in connection to the procurement processes.

The closure of the earlier programs followed by the slow number of attendants assigned to the new programs has led to a significant shortfall of revenues from AUB during 2022. The consolidated revenues of the Group are growing compared to last year mainly due to the acquisition of Arcus. YA is expecting the revenues from AUB to keep recovering in the coming months, provided that AF keeps its forecast.

























### **Earnings**

#### Third quarter July - September 2022

EBITDA amounted to -1.8 mnkr (29.4) for the quarter. EBIT amounted to -33.0 mnkr (10.8) for the quarter.

The low number of students assigned to the new programs for professional drivers is negatively affecting YA's financial performance in the quarter. AF has referred to difficulties in finding qualified attendants for AUB. A majority of the attendants has not been able to continue in the AUB program after the preparatory training (FUB). Therefore, the number of participants attending the transport programs is developing slower than anticipated. The company must carry the cost of a certain vehicle fleet, premises, and personnel regardless of the number of students assigned.

In VUX, YA had a challenge in attracting students and YA is actively working with marketing initiatives to achieve a sustainable course occupation rate.

YH has been developing positively, given the cost-effective digital education methods and some incremental student classes motivated by the pandemic. The private corporate segment is also developing positively, and YA keeps developing its course offering. The acquisition of Arcus has a significant impact on earnings from matching compared to the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2021.





#### Nine months period January - September 2022

EBITDA amounted to 13.7 mnkr (85.4) for the period. EBIT amounted to -68.0 mnkr (29.2) for the quarter.

The closedown of the professional drivers' programs and the low number of attendants after the launch of the new programs are negatively affecting earnings. Earnings from VUX have been lower than expected partly due to the challenges in attracting participants and partly due to the limited opportunities to apply synergies between AUB and VUX during the closure of the AUB transport programs in the 1st quarter of the year.

Matching is contributing much positively even though the number of participants in the market has been developing lower than anticipated by AF in its forecasts. The higher number of suppliers has, however, led to some decline in market share for Arcus. The full potential can be reached after the market for matching has come closer to the levels provided by AF in its forecasts. YH is also developing positively given the effective digital delivery model. Some incremental YH education classes motivated by the pandemic are also affecting positively.

In September, AF decided to not exercise a contractual option to extend the training after the first 12-months period regarding 17 out of the 45 contracts for professional drivers' education.

Based on the forecasts by AF, YA expects earnings from the remaining AUB programs to keep recovering in the coming months. YA acknowledged that some challenges related to the AUB transport programs will remain until sustainable volumes have been reached. YA has implemented an extensive number of measures to increase the number of students assigned to AUB programs.

















### **Revised bond terms**

The key amendments to the terms and conditions of the bond loan following the written procedure are in summary as below:

Payment of interest from (and including) 17 September 2022, to (and including) 17 December 2023 is deferred and shall instead be paid by way of an increase of the redemption price from 100.00 % to 113.125 % of the nominal amount of the Bonds.

The Company's call option can no longer be exercised before 17 December 2023. The premium payable for early redemption of the Bonds is adjusted to 115.3125 % for redemptions made from (and including) 17 December 2023 to (and including) 15 June 2024, 114.219 % for redemptions made from (and including) 16 June 2024 to (and including) 15 September 2024 and 113.125 % for redemptions made from (and including) 16 September 2024 to the final redemption date on 17 December 2024.

The maintenance test is waived until the testing date of 31 December 2023. For the testing dates 31 March 2024 and 30 June 2024, the maximum leverage ratio is increased from 3.50:1 to 6.50:1 and for the remaining testing dates, the maximum leverage ratio is increased from 3.50:1 to 6.00:1.

The Company shall ensure that cash and cash equivalents less the aggregate amount outstanding under any revolving facilities during a period of at least three consecutive days each month shall be (A) minus 10 mnkr or more each month to (and including) 31 March 2023 and (B) zero or more for each month thereafter.

The performance-based earn-out payment to be made during the calendar year 2024 under the share purchase agreement regarding Arcus is postponed to 31 January 2025. The performance-based earn-out payment to be made during the calendar year 2023 is postponed to 31 October 2023 and may only be made if cash and cash equivalents less the aggregate amount outstanding under any revolving facilities during a period of at least three consecutive days during the month payment is to be made is 5 mnkr or more.

The maximum amount which may be outstanding under any revolving facilities is increased from 40 mnkr to 50 mnkr and additional guarantees and security shall be permitted to be granted in favor of the relevant lender.

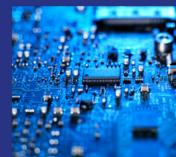
The Company shall not be permitted to execute any acquisition of any company, business, or undertaking without the permission of the bondholders.

Net gain of 20.9 mnkr arising on modification of financial instruments is recognized at the date of renewal of the bond terms. The gain was calculated as the difference between the net present value of the cash flows under the new terms and the carrying amount of the bond loan before modification.





















### Cash flow and the financial position

Cash flow from operating activities amounted to -12.7 mnkr (20.1) during the quarter and -8.1 mnkr (71.6) for the nine months. The change in operating cash flow is reflecting the weakened financial performance. The operating cash flow excludes payments for rental facilities and leasing.

Cash flow from investing activities amounted to -1.8 mnkr (-0.9) during the quarter and -6.0 mnkr (-4.6) for the nine months. YA is financing its investments e.g. vehicle fleet and premises with leasing.

Cash flow from financing activities amounted to -33.5 mnkr (-18.4) during the quarter and -62.3 mnkr (-54.5) for the nine months. A shareholder contribution of 30 mnkr was paid on January 4 and a loan of 34 mnkr was paid during the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter and these payments are reflected in the cash flow from financing activities. Cash flow from financing activities is also reflecting payments for rental facilities and leasing.

Total cash flow amounted to -48.0 mnkr (0.6) for the quarter and -76.5 mnkr (12.5) for the nine months.

The consolidated equity as of September 30, 2022, amounted to 27.3 mnkr (94.0). Besides the bond loan, the interest-bearing net liabilities including e.g. leasing liabilities (80.3 mnkr), rental facilities (101.2 mnkr), and tax liabilities (47.2 mnkr) (swe: skatteanstånd) amounted to 688.5 mnkr (465.4).

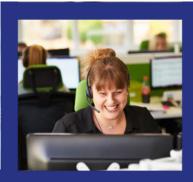
The interest coverage (EBITDA/Net financing cost rolling 12 months) amounted to 1.1 (5.3). Net debt, EBITDA, and net financing cost applied in calculating Leverage and Interest Coverage are including Arcus. The maintenance test (Net debt in relation to EBITDA rolling 12 months) is waived until the testing date of 31 December 2023.





























### Other disclosures

#### Transactions with related parties

The Company has, during the quarter received a loan of 65 mnkr from its shareholder YA Invest AB. Otherwise, no transactions with related parties have taken place other than fees to board members and senior executives.

#### **Dividends** paid

YA has not paid any dividends during the financial year.

## Financial information of the parent company

The parent company, YA Holding AB, is included in the consolidated income statement, statement of financial position, and cash-flow statement. YA Holding AB does not conduct any operating activities, which appears in the income statement at the end of this report.

## The average number of employees in the Group

For the quarter, the average number of employees counted as Full-Time-Equivalents (FTE) in the Group was 823 (581). The growth is attributable to the acquisition of Arcus.

#### **Reporting dates**

• Interim report Q4 February 24, 2023

#### For further information, please contact:

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This interim report has not been audited by the Companys's auditors.

Stockholm November 25, 2022

The Board of Directors

Katarina Axelsson
Chairman

Joachim Berner Conny Karlsson

Pia Kåll

Leif Pagrotsky

Johan Pålsson



















## Financial statements - YA Holding Group

| Condensed consolidated statements of income, YA Holding Group |            |            |            |            |  |  |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| (SEK thousands)   | 2022-07-01 | 2021-07-01 | 2022-01-01 | 2021-01-01 |  |  |
| (SER tilousalius)   | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |  |  |
| Net sales   | 198 105    | 168 019    | 635 991    | 566 731    |  |  |
| Other operating income  | 719        | 313        | 1 865      | 2 220      |  |  |
| Total   | 198 824    | 168 332    | 637 857    | 568 950    |  |  |
| Operating expenses  |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Other external costs  | -90 353    | -64 895    | -258 565   | -226 921   |  |  |
| Employee benefit expenses                                     | -110 202   | -74 080    | -365 567   | -256 626   |  |  |
| Amortisation and depreciation of intangible                   |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| and tangible fixed assets                                     | -31 187    | -18 541    | -81 714    | -56 233    |  |  |
| Other operating expenses                                      | -35        | -1         | -37        | -14        |  |  |
| Operating result  | -32 952    | 10 815     | -68 026    | 29 157     |  |  |
| Operating Result excl exceptional items                       | -32 952    | 13 972     | -68 026    | 32 314     |  |  |
| Profit/loss from financial items                              |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Gain at modification  | 20 924     | -          | 20 924     | -          |  |  |
| Other interest income and similar profit items                | 2          | 8          | 11         | 34         |  |  |
| Interest expense and similar loss items                       | -13 828    | -3 425     | -38 637    | -14 817    |  |  |
| Result after financial items                                  | -25 854    | 7 399      | -85 728    | 14 374     |  |  |
|   |            |            |            |            |  |  |
| Tax on result for the period                                  | -122       | 1 337      | -4 596     | 1 525      |  |  |
| Net result for the period                                     | -25 977    | 8 736      | -90 324    | 15 899     |  |  |

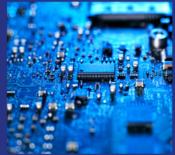
| Consolidated statements of comprehensive income, YA Holding Group |            |            |            |            |  |  |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| (SEK thousands)   | 2022-07-01 | 2021-07-01 | 2022-01-01 | 2021-01-01 |  |  |
| (SEK (Housanus)   | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |  |  |
| Net result for the period   | -25 977    | 8 736      | -90 324    | 15 899     |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation reserve                              | 107        | 22         | 130        | 38         |  |  |
| Comprehensive income for the period                               | -25 870    | 8 758      | -90 194    | 15 937     |  |  |

| Condensed consolidated statements of financial position, YA Holding Group |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |
|---|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| (SEK thousands)   | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2021-12-31 |  |  |  |  |
| Non-current assets  |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |
| Intangible fixed assets   | 665 249    | 438 206    | 671 831    |  |  |  |  |
| Tangible fixed assets   | 193 227    | 156 280    | 176 071    |  |  |  |  |
| Financial assets  | 5 016      | 5 849      | 11 815     |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets  |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |
| Current receivables   | 144 264    | 72 904     | 111 972    |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and bank balances  | 25 332     | 28 147     | 101 803    |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets  | 1 033 088  | 701 386    | 1 073 492  |  |  |  |  |
|   |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |
| Equity  | 27 300     | 94 042     | 117 494    |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities   |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |
| Other provisions  | 148        | 511        | 3 561      |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term interest-bearing debt   | 522 219    | 67 575     | 556 648    |  |  |  |  |
| Bond loans  | 460 995    | -          | 471 259    |  |  |  |  |
| Other non-current liabilities   | 61 224     | 67 575     | 85 389     |  |  |  |  |
| Other long-term debt  | 100 000    | -          | 100 000    |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term interest-bearing debt  | 190 623    | 426 010    | 81 687     |  |  |  |  |
| Other short-term debt   | -          | -          | 50 000     |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities   | 192 799    | 113 249    | 164 102    |  |  |  |  |
| Total equity and liabilities  | 1 033 088  | 701 386    | 1 073 492  |  |  |  |  |













| Statement of changes in equity, YA Holdin | g Group          |                          |   |                      |         |
|---|------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------|---------|
| (SEK thousands)                           | Share<br>capital | Other paid<br>in capital | Foreign<br>currency<br>translation<br>reserve | Retained<br>earnings | Total   |
| Opening balance as of January 1, 2022     | 500              | 348 952                  | -375  | -231 583             | 117 494 |
| Net profit                                |                  | -                        | -   | -90 324              | -90 324 |
| Foreign currency translation reserve      |                  | -                        | 130   | -                    | 130     |
| Closing balance as of September 30, 2022  | 500              | 348 952                  | -245  | -321 907             | 27 300  |
|   |                  | -                        | •   | -                    |         |
| Opening balance as of January 1, 2021     | 500              | 318 952                  | -138  | -241 209             | 78 105  |
| Net profit                                |                  | -                        | -   | 15 899               | 15 899  |
| Foreign currency translation reserve      |                  | -                        | 38  | -                    | 38      |
| Closing balance as of September 30, 2021  | 500              | 318 952                  | -100  | -225 310             | 94 042  |
|   |                  |                          |   |                      |         |
| Opening balance as of January 1, 2021     | 500              | 318 952                  | -138  | -241 209             | 78 105  |
| Net profit                                |                  | -                        | -   | 9 626                | 9 626   |
| Shareholder's contribution                |                  | 30 000                   | -   | -                    | 30 000  |
| Foreign currency translation reserve      |                  | -                        | -237  | -                    | -237    |
| Closing balance as of December 31, 2021   | 500              | 348 952                  | -375  | -231 583             | 117 494 |

| Condensed consolidated statements of cash-flows, YA Holding Group |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| (SEK thousands)   | 2022-07-01<br>2022-09-30 | 2021-07-01<br>2021-09-30 | 2022-01-01<br>2022-09-30 | 2021-01-01<br>2021-09-30 |  |  |  |
| Operating profit (EBIT) for the period                            | -32 952                  | 10 815                   | -68 026                  | 29 157                   |  |  |  |
| Depreciation/amortization   | 31 187                   | 18 603                   | 81 526                   | 57 076                   |  |  |  |
| Interest paid/received  | -14 802                  | -2 101                   | -39 807                  | -12 230                  |  |  |  |
| Other non-cash items  | -144                     | -176                     | -326                     | -388                     |  |  |  |
| Income tax paid   | 1 734                    | -979                     | -4 996                   | -2 721                   |  |  |  |
|   |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| Cash flow from operating activities before                        |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| change in operating capital                                       | -14 977                  | 26 162                   | -31 629                  | 70 894                   |  |  |  |
|   |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| Change in operating working capital                               | 2 228                    | -6 105                   | 23 499                   | 679                      |  |  |  |
|   |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| Cash flow from operating activities                               | -12 749                  | 20 057                   | -8 130                   | 71 573                   |  |  |  |
|   |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| Cash flow from investing activities                               | -1 776                   | -937                     | -6 001                   | -4 603                   |  |  |  |
|   |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| Cash flow from financing activities                               | -33 505                  | -18 443                  | -62 340                  | -54 477                  |  |  |  |
|   |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| Cash flow for the period  | -48 030                  | 677                      | -76 471                  | 12 493                   |  |  |  |
|   |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents, opening balance                        | 73 362                   | 27 470                   | 101 803                  | 15 654                   |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents, closing balance                        | 25 332                   | 28 147                   | 25 332                   | 28 147                   |  |  |  |

















## Financial statements - Parent company

| Condensed statements of income, Parent co | ompany     |            |            |            |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (SEK thousands)                           | 2022-07-01 | 2021-07-01 | 2022-01-01 | 2021-01-01 |
| (SER thousands)                           | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |
| Net sales                                 | 2 005      | 1 635      | 6 700      | 7 735      |
| Total                                     | 2 005      | 1 635      | 6 700      | 7 735      |
|   |            |            |            |            |
| Operating expenses                        |            |            |            |            |
| Other external costs                      | -2 808     | -574       | -4 295     | -10 158    |
| Employee benefit expenses                 | -1 638     | -1 513     | -5 556     | -7 172     |
| Other operating expenses                  | -          | -          | -2         | -          |
| Operating result                          | -2 441     | -453       | -3 154     | -9 595     |
|   |            |            |            |            |
| Profit/loss from financial items          |            |            |            |            |
| Gain at modification                      | 20 924     | -          | 20 924     | -          |
| Interest expense and similar loss items   | -11 979    | -4 313     | -34 410    | -12 827    |
| Result after financial items              | 6 504      | -4 766     | -16 640    | -22 422    |
|   |            |            |            |            |
| Net result for the period                 | 6 504      | -4 766     | -16 640    | -22 422    |

| Statements of comprehensive income, Parent Company |            |            |            |            |  |  |  |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|
| (SEK thousands)                                    | 2022-07-01 | 2021-07-01 | 2022-01-01 | 2021-01-01 |  |  |  |
| (SEK tilousalius)                                  | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |  |  |  |
| Net result for the period                          | 6 504      | -4 766     | -16 640    | -22 422    |  |  |  |
| Comprehensive income for the period                | 6 504      | -4 766     | -16 640    | -22 422    |  |  |  |



| Condensed statements of financial position, Parent company |            |            |            |  |  |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| (SEK thousands)  | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2021-12-31 |  |  |
|  |            |            |            |  |  |
| Non-current assets   |            |            |            |  |  |
| Financial assets   | 612 927    | 323 195    | 584 561    |  |  |
|  |            |            |            |  |  |
| Current assets   |            |            |            |  |  |
| Current receivables  | 171 557    | 163 713    | 213 457    |  |  |
| Cash and bank balances                                     | 4 130      | 526        | 23 333     |  |  |
| Total assets   | 788 614    | 487 435    | 821 351    |  |  |
|  |            |            |            |  |  |
| Equity   | 92 759     | 52 842     | 109 400    |  |  |
|  |            |            |            |  |  |
| Liabilities  |            |            |            |  |  |
| Long-term interest-bearing debt                            | 460 995    | -          | 471 259    |  |  |
| Other long-term debt                                       | 100 000    | -          | 100 000    |  |  |
| Other short-term debt                                      | -          | -          | 50 000     |  |  |
| Current liabilities  | 134 860    | 434 593    | 90 692     |  |  |
|  |            |            |            |  |  |
| Total equity and liabilities                               | 788 614    | 487 435    | 821 351    |  |  |

| Statement of changes in equity, Parent company |         |            |          |         |
|--|---------|------------|----------|---------|
| (SEK thousands)                                | Share   | Other paid | Retained |         |
| (SER (Housanus)                                | capital | in capital | earnings | Total   |
| Opening balance as of January 1, 2022          | 500     | 348 952    | -240 053 | 109 399 |
| Net profit                                     |         | -          | -16 640  | -16 640 |
| Closing balance as of September 30, 2022       | 500     | 348 952    | -256 693 | 92 759  |
|  |         |            |          |         |
| Opening balance as of January 1, 2021          | 500     | 318 952    | -244 188 | 75 264  |
| Net profit                                     |         | -          | -22 422  | -22 422 |
| Closing balance as of September 30, 2021       | 500     | 318 952    | -266 610 | 52 842  |
|  |         |            |          |         |
| Opening balance as of January 1, 2021          | 500     | 318 952    | -244 188 | 75 264  |
| Net profit                                     |         | -          | 4 135    | 4 135   |
| Shareholder's contribution                     |         | 30 000     | -        | 30 000  |
| Closing balance as of December 31, 2021        | 500     | 348 952    | -240 053 | 109 399 |



## **Notes**

## **Accounting principles**

The interim financial statements for the Group have been prepared following IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting, as well as applicable stipulations in the Annual Accounts Act. The Interim report for the Parent Company is prepared following chapter nine Interim report in the Annual Accounts Act.

The accounting policies and basis of calculation applied are the same as those described in YA Holding's Annual Report, which was prepared following the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as adopted by the EU.

During the third quarter 2022, the Group renegotiated the terms and conditions for the bond loan. This led to a gain in the income statement resulting from the modification of the terms. The gain was calculated as the difference between the net present value of the cash flows under the new terms and the carrying amount of the bond loan before modification.

For a description of the Group's accounting policies, reference is made to the annual financial report.



| Disaggregation of revenues   |  |  |                                      |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| (SEK thousands)  | Employment training *  | Matching   | Vocational<br>University             | Vocational secondary educ.                       | Other<br>training                                    | Total<br>revenues  |  |
| Third quarter 2022   |  |  |                                      |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues from educational services   | 69 428   |  | 34 836                               | 28 133   | 9 595  | 141 992  |  |
| Revenues from matching   |  | 56 113   |                                      |  |  | 56 113   |  |
| Total revenues   | 69 428   | 56 113   | 34 836                               | 28 133   | 9 595  | 198 105  |  |
| Third quarter 2021   |  |  | •                                    |  |  | •  |  |
| Revenues from educational services   | 94 135   |  | 34 031                               | 27 203   | 7 657  | 163 026  |  |
| Revenues from matching   |  | 4 993  |                                      |  |  | 4 993  |  |
| Total revenues   | 94 135   | 4 993  | 34 031                               | 27 203   | 7 657  | 168 019  |  |
| Nine months period January - Septemb<br>Revenues from educational services<br>Revenues from matching<br>Total revenues   | 200 273<br>200 273   | 183 237<br><b>183 237</b>  | 128 231<br>128 231                   | 90 782<br><b>90 782</b>                          | 33 468<br>33 468                                     | 452 754<br>183 237<br><b>635 991</b>   |  |
| Nine months period January - Septemb   |  |  | T                                    |  |  | T  |  |
| Revenues from educational services   | 332 968  |  | 114 233                              | 82 076   | 24 174   | 553 451  |  |
| Revenues from matching   |  | 13 280   |                                      |  |  | 13 280   |  |
| Total revenues   | 332 968  | 13 280   | 114 233                              | 82 076   | 24 174   | 566 731  |  |
| Timing of revenue recognition  | •  |  |                                      |  |  | ı  |  |
|  | Employment   |  | Vocational                           | Vocational<br>secondary                          | Other  | Total  |  |
| (SEK thousands)  | training *   | Matching   | University                           | educ.  | training   | revenues   |  |
| (SEK thousands) Third quarter 2022   |  | Matching   | University                           |  | training   | revenues   |  |
| · , ,  |  | 70 177   | University                           |  | training   | 70 177   |  |
| Third quarter 2022   |  |  | University 34 836                    |  | training<br>9 595                                    |  |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time   | training *   | 70 177   | ,                                    | educ.  |  | 70 177   |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time   | training * 69 428  | 70 177<br>-14 064  | 34 836                               | educ. 28 133                                     | 9 595  | 70 177<br>127 928  |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues  | training * 69 428  | 70 177<br>-14 064  | 34 836                               | educ. 28 133                                     | 9 595  | 70 177<br>127 928  |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues Third quarter 2021   | training * 69 428  | 70 177<br>-14 064<br><b>56 113</b>                               | 34 836                               | educ. 28 133                                     | 9 595  | 70 177<br>127 928<br>198 105   |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues Third quarter 2021 Point in time   | 69 428<br>69 428   | 70 177<br>-14 064<br><b>56 113</b>                               | 34 836<br>34 836                     | 28 133<br>28 133                                 | 9 595<br><b>9 595</b>                                | 70 177<br>127 928<br>198 105   |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues Third quarter 2021 Point in time Over time   | 69 428<br>69 428<br>69 428<br>94 135<br>94 135                                 | 70 177 -14 064 56 113  1 499 3 494                               | 34 836<br>34 836<br>34 031           | 28 133<br>28 133<br>27 203                       | 9 595<br><b>9 595</b><br><b>7</b> 657                | 70 177<br>127 928<br>198 105<br>1 499<br>166 520   |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Third quarter 2021 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Nine months period January - Septemble Point in time   | 69 428<br>69 428<br>69 428<br>94 135<br>94 135                                 | 70 177 -14 064 56 113  1 499 3 494 4 993                         | 34 836<br>34 836<br>34 031<br>34 031 | 28 133 28 133 27 203 27 203                      | 9 595<br>9 595<br>7 657<br>7 657                     | 70 177<br>127 928<br>198 105<br>1 499<br>166 520<br>168 019                                  |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Third quarter 2021 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Nine months period January - Septemble Point in time Over time Over time   | 69 428<br>69 428<br>69 428<br>94 135<br>94 135<br>per 2022                     | 70 177 -14 064 56 113  1 499 3 494 4 993                         | 34 836<br>34 836<br>34 031<br>34 031 | 28 133 28 133 27 203 27 203 27 203               | 9 595<br>9 595<br>7 657<br>7 657                     | 70 177<br>127 928<br>198 105<br>1 499<br>166 520<br>168 019                                  |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Third quarter 2021 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Nine months period January - Septemble Point in time   | 69 428<br>69 428<br>69 428<br>94 135<br>94 135                                 | 70 177 -14 064 56 113  1 499 3 494 4 993                         | 34 836<br>34 836<br>34 031<br>34 031 | 28 133 28 133 27 203 27 203                      | 9 595<br>9 595<br>7 657<br>7 657                     | 70 177<br>127 928<br>198 105<br>1 499<br>166 520<br>168 019                                  |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Third quarter 2021 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Nine months period January - Septemble Over time Total revenues  Nine months period January - Septemble Over time Total revenues | 94 135<br>94 135<br>92 200 273<br>900 273                                      | 70 177 -14 064 56 113  1 499 3 494 4 993  107 517 75 720 183 237 | 34 836<br>34 836<br>34 031<br>34 031 | 28 133 28 133 27 203 27 203 27 203               | 9 595<br>9 595<br>7 657<br>7 657                     | 70 177<br>127 928<br>198 105<br>1 499<br>166 520<br>168 019<br>107 517<br>528 474<br>635 991 |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Third quarter 2021 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Nine months period January - Septemble Point in time Over time Total revenues  | training*  69 428  69 428  94 135  94 135  per 2022  200 273 200 273  per 2021 | 70 177 -14 064 56 113  1 499 3 494 4 993  107 517 75 720 183 237 | 34 836<br>34 836<br>34 031<br>34 031 | 28 133 28 133 27 203 27 203 27 203 90 782 90 782 | 9 595<br>9 595<br>7 657<br>7 657<br>33 468<br>33 468 | 70 177<br>127 928<br>198 105<br>1 499<br>166 520<br>168 019<br>107 517<br>528 474<br>635 991 |  |
| Third quarter 2022 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Third quarter 2021 Point in time Over time Total revenues  Nine months period January - Septemble Over time Total revenues  Nine months period January - Septemble Over time Total revenues | 94 135<br>94 135<br>92 200 273<br>900 273                                      | 70 177 -14 064 56 113  1 499 3 494 4 993  107 517 75 720 183 237 | 34 836<br>34 836<br>34 031<br>34 031 | 28 133 28 133 27 203 27 203 27 203               | 9 595<br>9 595<br>7 657<br>7 657                     | 70 177<br>127 928<br>198 105<br>1 499<br>166 520<br>168 019<br>107 517<br>528 474<br>635 991 |  |

Segment 'Employment training' is including also preparatory training.



### Revenue from contracts with customers

#### **Educational services**

Revenue from contracts with customers is recognized over time, when the related services are delivered to the provided students, at an amount that reflects to which extent YA is contractually entitled to compensation. If the contract includes a variable amount, YA recognizes the amount of compensation to which it will be entitled after YA has fully completed its contractual obligations towards the customer.

However, variable compensation from VUX is recognized during the education period by acknowledging estimates of the number of participants that do not complete the education. Related contracts with the municipalities provide customers with a right to refrain from payment if the student interrupts their education or does not pass full grades.



#### Matching

Revenues from matching include a daily compensation for the attendants in the program and a variable consideration in form of a performance bonus. The daily compensation is recognized over time and the performance bonus is recognized at a point in time.

Arcus is entitled to a performance bonus from matching services when participants stay employed during a period of at least four months, i.e. a variable consideration. Arcus has significant experience selling this and similar services. Accounting for these services has been aligned to YA as part of preparing the PPA in accordance with IFRS. Previously, under accounting principles K3, the variable consideration was not recognized as revenue until the participants had been employed for four months. The impact of the alignment to IFRS 15 was 10.3 mnkr effective December 31, 2021. The respective adjustment is made to the purchase price allocation as explained below. This has no impact on the profit and loss statement of the Group in 2021.

The entity applies the requirements in IFRS 15 to the portfolio of matching contracts because it reasonably expects that the effects on the financial statements from applying these requirements to the portfolio would not differ materially from applying the requirements to the individual contracts within the portfolio.

The observable data indicate that Arcus historically receives a significant portion of the variable consideration for these services. To estimate the variable consideration to which Arcus will be entitled, YA has decided to use the expected value method in IFRS 15 because it is the method that the entity expects to best predict the amount of consideration to which Arcus will be entitled to.

YA has also considered the requirements in IFRS 15 on constraining estimates of variable consideration to determine whether some or all of the estimated amount of variable consideration can be included in the transaction price. YA has considered different factors and determined that Arcus has significant previous experience with these services and current market information that supports its estimate. Also, the constraint will be resolved within a short time frame (i.e. four months).

YA has also considered uncertainty and volatility resulting from factors outside its influence, such as the development in the labour market and general economic trends and related factors. Consequently, YA has concluded that it is highly probable that a significant reversal in the cumulative amount of revenue recognized will not occur if they include 70% of the variable consideration in the transaction price at the time when the employment starts and therefore, recognizes revenue at that amount. YA reassesses the estimates of the transaction price at each reporting date until the uncertainty is resolved in accordance with IFRS 15.

Public subsidies are reported as they are received with reasonable certainty that YA is meeting the conditions attached to the subsidies. Subsidies received to cover costs are reported as a cost reduction of the applicable cost item. Other income refers to income that is not directly related to education or matching.



### The interest of the bond loan

The interest rate of the bond loan is STIBOR 3 months + 8.75%. The transaction cost of 12.7 mnkr is periodized as interest expenses until the loan's maturity according to the effective interest method.

Net gain of 20.9 mnkr arising on modification of financial instruments measured at discounted cash flow is recognized at the date of renewal of the bond terms. This modification gain is amortized during the remaining loan period and treated as part of the interest expenses. Accordingly, the effective interest rate has been deemed at STIBOR 3 months + 10.5%. The non-cashflow impacting effective interest is allocated to the bond loan in the statement of financial position.

## The fair value of financial instruments

YAs financial instruments (assets and liabilities) consisting of trade receivables, other receivables, cash and cash equivalents, liabilities to credit institutions, accounts payable, bond loan, and other liabilities are measured in the accounts at amortized cost. Liabilities for contingent considerations are measured at fair value.

Since loans to credit institutions are at variable interest, which essentially is deemed to correspond to current market interest rates, the book value excluding transaction costs is considered to correspond to fair value. Other financial assets and liabilities have short terms.

It is deemed that, for instruments measured at amortized cost, the fair values are approximately equal to their book values. Therefore, the carrying amount is considered to correctly reflect the fair value. The liabilities for contingent consideration belong to level 3 in the fair value hierarchy. The amount of contingent consideration to be paid out is dependent on the development of EBIT in the acquired entity. Fair value for the contingent consideration has therefore been based on management's assessment of future results of the acquired entity. The carrying amount of the contingent liability amounted to 100 mnkr as per 30 September 2022.

## **Contingent liabilities**

Contingent liabilities are described in annual accounts as part of note n:o 30.



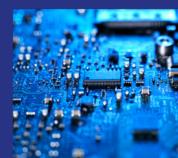




















### Acquisition and purchase price allocation

In December 2021, YA acquired all shares in Arcus Utbildning och Jobbförmedling AB. The preliminary purchase price allocation as reported in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter interim report and in the annual accounts 2021 is adjusted in the table below by allocating 10.3 mnkr to accrued revenue under Other current assets as explained below. A respective adjustment of 2.1 mnkr is made to the Deferred tax liability. The main business of Arcus is to provide matching services to job seekers based on respective contracts with the Swedish Public Employment Service. The acquisition had the following effect on YA's consolidated accounts:

| Purchase Price Allocation               |         |
|---|---------|
| Aquisition price                        | 255 813 |
| of which first installment paid         | 105 813 |
| of which conditional purchase price     | 150 000 |
| Fair value of net assets acquired       |         |
| Intangible assets - brand               | 11 700  |
| Other non-current assets                | 54 171  |
| Non-current assets                      | 65 871  |
| Other current assets                    | 28 304  |
| Cash and cash equivalents               | 71 584  |
| Current assets                          | 99 888  |
| Total assets acquired                   | 165 759 |
| Other non-current liabilities           | 3 087   |
| Deferred tax                            | 7 846   |
| Non current liabilities                 | 39 362  |
| Current liabilities                     | 85 932  |
| Total liabilities assumed               | 125 294 |
| Total fair value of net assets acquired | 40 465  |
| Goodwill                                | 215 348 |
|   | •       |

The purchase price is to be paid in four installments. A preliminary purchase price of 104 mnkr, including compensation of 54 mnkr regarding the net cash of Arcus, was paid within the transaction. The additional purchase price consists of three equal installments with a maximum total value of 150 mnkr. According to the SPA, these installments shall be paid annually in 2022, 2023, and 2024 and the remaining value of 100 mnkr are reflected under 'other debts' in this report. The incremental purchase price is subject to the financial performance of Arcus in 2021-2023.

The performance-based earn-out payment to be made during the calendar year 2024 under the share purchase agreement regarding Arcus is postponed to 31 January 2025. The performance-based earn-out payment to be made during the calendar year 2023 is postponed to 31 October 2023 and may only be made if cash and cash equivalents less the aggregate amount outstanding under any revolving facilities during a period of at least three consecutive days during the month payment is to be made is 5 mnkr or more.

Based on an analysis of the purchase agreement conducted, 11.7 mnkr of the total purchase price has been allocated to the brand. The assessment is based on the ability of Arcus to attract job seekers to choose Arcus and on the proven track record of Arcus in successfully matching people to real jobs.

YA plans to maintain Arcus as an independent brand. Hence, no amortizations are planned, but the carried value shall be subject to an impairment test annually. Additionally, 10.3 mnkr has been allocated to accrued revenue due to changes in accounting principles when applying IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers for the Group.

The accrued revenue relate to estimated performance bonuses which is a variable consideration that is recognized earlier within IFRS than according to the entity's applied local GAAP. The rest of the purchase price has been allocated to goodwill, which is mainly deemed to consist of the expected future cash flows and synergy effects. Cost related to a conducted due diligence process and SPA, about the acquisition, has amounted to 4.0 mnkr.

The net cash flow effect from the acquisition amounts to 32.6 mnkr consisting of the initial purchase price of 104.2 mnkr minus acquired cash and cash equivalents of 71.6 mnkr on the acquisition date.



| Translations                     |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Arbetsförmedlingen (AF)          | The Swedish Public Employment Service                      |
| Yrkeshögskola (YH)               | Vocational University                                      |
| Arbetsmarknadsutbildning (AUB)   | Employment Training  |
| Förberedande utbildning (FUB)    | Preparatory Training                                       |
| Yrkesvux (VUX)                   | Vocational Secondary Education                             |
| Kundval, Rusta och Matcha (KROM) | Privatized Employment Service                              |
| Introduktion till Arbete (INAB)  | Introduction to Work                                       |
| Yrkeshögskolemyndighet (MYH)     | Swedish National Agency for<br>Higher Vocational Education |
| Steg till arbete                 | Steps to work  |
| Stöd och matchning (STOM)        | Support and matching                                       |



#### **Definition**

Non-IFRS financial measures (APM) are presented to enhance stakeholders' possibility to evaluate the operating performance and to facilitate meaningful comparison between periods. The APMs in this report may differ from similar-titled measures used by other companies.

#### Calculation of performance measures

| Operational Performance Measures |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Performance measure              | Description   | Reason for use of the measure  |  |
| Number of students               | The average number of students enrolled during the specified period.                                | The number of students is the most important driver of revenue.                |  |
| Number of full-time employees    | The average number of full-time employees during the period counted as full-time equivalents (FTE). | The number of employees is the main cost driver for Operating Expenses (OPEX). |  |
| Share of participants employed   | Percentage of students that were employed (part-time or full time) three months after graduation.   | This is the most important measure of the effect of YA's education programs.   |  |



















| Performance measure          | Description  | Reason for use of the measure   |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Operating Expenses<br>(OPEX) | Cost of all the resources the company needs to maintain its operations (personnel, consultants, premises, vehicles, etc) excluding interest and taxes.   | OPEX in proportion to the company's revenues is used to measure the operating efficiency of the company.  |
| EBIT                         | Net sales plus other income minus OPEX (Earnings Before Interests and Taxes)   | EBIT is used to measure the operating performance after deduction of all its operating expenses.  |
| EBIT-margin                  | EBIT divided by net sales.   | EBIT margin is used to measure EBIT in proportion to net sales and it indicates the operating efficiency of the company.                                  |
| EBITDA                       | Net sales plus other income minus all the other expenses than interest, tax, depreciation, and amortization According to the standard IFRS16 EBITDA is excluding the cost of leasing and rental. | EBITDA is used to measure the operating performance before deducting the depreciation costs.  |
| EBITDA-margin                | EBITDA divided by net sales.   | EBITDA-margin is used to measure EBITDA in proportion to net sales.   |
| Non-recurring items          | Income and expenses that are temporary and hence affect comparability between the reporting periods (cost related to a conducted due diligence process and SPA, about the acquisition of Arcus). | Non-recurring items are used to clarify the profit and loss items that are of temporary nature to create a clearer picture of the underlying performance. |

| Content   Cont | Operating Expenses (OPEX)        |            |            |            |            |
|--|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2022-09-30   2021-09-30   202 | (SEK thousands)                  |            |            |            |            |
| Employee benefit expenses  | (SER Ellousanus)                 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |
| Amortisation and depreciation of intangible and tangible assets  | Other external costs             | -90 353    | -64 895    | -258 565   | -226 921   |
| Intangible and tangible assets   | Employee benefit expenses        | -110 202   | -74 080    | -365 567   | -256 626   |
| Other operating expenses         -35         -1         -37         -14           OPEX         -231 777         -157 517         -705 883         -539 794           EBIT           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01         2021-07-01         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30   | Amortisation and depreciation of |            |            |            |            |
| Correction   Cor | intangible and tangible assets   | -31 187    | -18 541    | -81 714    | -56 233    |
| Commonstrate   Comm | Other operating expenses         | -35        | -1         | -37        | -14        |
| SEK thousands  | OPEX                             | -231 777   | -157 517   | -705 883   | -539 794   |
| Net sales  | EBIT                             |            |            |            |            |
| Net sales  | (error)                          | 2022-07-01 | 2021-07-01 | 2022-01-01 | 2021-01-01 |
| Other operating income         719         313         1 865         2 220           OPEX         -231 777         -157 517         -705 883         -539 794           EBIT         -32 952         10 815         -68 026         29 157           EBIT-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           EBIT         -32 952         10 815         -68 026         29 157           EBIT-margin         -16,6%         6,4%         -10,7%         5,1%           EBIT-margin         -16,6%         6,4%         -10,7%         5,1%           EBITDA           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991 566 731           Other operating income         719         313         1 865         2 220           Other external costs         -90 353         -64 895         -258 565         -226 921           Employee benefit expenses         -35         -1         -37   | (SEK thousands)                  | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |
| OPEX         -231 777         -157 517         -705 883         -539 794           EBIT         -32 952         10 815         -68 026         29 157           EBIT-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01         2021-07-01         2022-09-30         2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           EBIT         -32 952         10 815         -68 026         29 157           EBIT-margin         -16,6%         6,4%         -10,7%         5,1%           EBITOA           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01         2021-07-01         2022-09-30         2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           Other operating income         719         313         1 865         22 20           Other external costs         -90 353         -64 895         -258 565         -226 921           Employee benefit expenses         -110 202         -74 080         -365 567         -256 626           Other operating expenses         -35         -1         -37         -14           EBITDA         -1765         29 356         13 688  | Net sales                        | 198 105    | 168 019    | 635 991    | 566 731    |
| CERT   -32 952   | Other operating income           | 719        | 313        | 1 865      | 2 220      |
| Care    | OPEX                             | -231 777   | -157 517   | -705 883   | -539 794   |
| (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30         2021-01-01 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-07-01 2021-07-01         2021-07-01 2021-07-01         2022-09-30         2021-09-30   | EBIT                             | -32 952    | 10 815     | -68 026    | 29 157     |
| (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30         2021-01-01 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-09-30         2021-07-01 2021-07-01         2021-07-01 2021-07-01         2022-09-30         2021-09-30   | FRIT-margin                      |            |            |            |            |
| Net sales  |                                  | 2022-07-01 | 2021-07-01 | 2022-01-01 | 2021-01-01 |
| EBIT         -32 952         10 815         -68 026         29 157           EBIT-margin         -16,6%         6,4%         -10,7%         5,1%           EBITDA           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019 635 991 566 731           Other operating income         719 313 1865 2220           Other external costs         -90 353 -64 895 -258 565 -226 921           Employee benefit expenses         -110 202 -74 080 -365 567 -256 626           Other operating expenses         -35 -1 -37 -14           EBITDA         -1 765 29 356 13 688 85 390           EBITDA-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105 168 019 635 991 566 731           EBITDA-margin         -1 765 29 356 13 688 85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9% 17,5% 2,2% 15,1%           Non-recurring items         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2022-01-01 2022-01-01 2022-01-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30  | (SEK thousands)                  |            |            |            |            |
| EBIT-margin         -16,6%         6,4%         -10,7%         5,1%           EBITDA         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019 168 019 165 168 019 165 168 019 165 168 019 165 168 019 165 168 019 165 168 019 165 168 019 17,5% 168 019 17,5% 17,   | Net sales                        | 198 105    | 168 019    | 635 991    | 566 731    |
| Carry   Carr | EBIT                             | -32 952    | 10 815     | -68 026    | 29 157     |
| (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2022-09-30         2021-10-10 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           Other operating income         719         313         1 865         2 220           Other external costs         -90 353         -64 895         -258 565         -226 921           Employee benefit expenses         -110 202         -74 080         -365 567         -256 626           Other operating expenses         -35         -1         -37         -14           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30           EBITDA 1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9%         17,5%         2,2%         15,1%           Non-recurring items         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30   | EBIT-margin                      | -16,6%     | 6,4%       | -10,7%     | 5,1%       |
| (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2022-09-30         2021-10-10 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           Other operating income         719         313         1 865         2 220           Other external costs         -90 353         -64 895         -258 565         -226 921           Employee benefit expenses         -110 202         -74 080         -365 567         -256 626           Other operating expenses         -35         -1         -37         -14           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30           EBITDA 1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9%         17,5%         2,2%         15,1%           Non-recurring items         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30   | EDITOA                           |            |            |            |            |
| Net sales   198 105   168 019   635 991   566 731  | EBIIDA                           | 2022 07 01 | 2021 07 01 | 2022 01 01 | 2021 01 01 |
| Net sales  | (SEK thousands)                  |            |            |            |            |
| Other operating income         719         313         1 865         2 220           Other external costs         -90 353         -64 895         -258 565         -226 921           Employee benefit expenses         -110 202         -74 080         -365 567         -256 626           Other operating expenses         -35         -1         -37         -14           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105 168 019 635 991 566 731         EBITDA         -1 765 29 356 13 688 85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9% 17,5% 2,2% 15,1%           Non-recurring items         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-01-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30   | Net sales                        |            |            |            |            |
| Other external costs         -90 353         -64 895         -258 565         -226 921           Employee benefit expenses         -110 202         -74 080         -365 567         -256 626           Other operating expenses         -35         -1         -37         -14           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9%         17,5%         2,2%         15,1%           Non-recurring items           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30   |                                  |            |            |            |            |
| Employee benefit expenses         -110 202         -74 080         -365 567         -256 626           Other operating expenses         -35         -1         -37         -14           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9%         17,5%         2,2%         15,1%           Non-recurring items           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30   | · •                              | -90 353    | -64 895    | -258 565   | -226 921   |
| Other operating expenses         -35         -1         -37         -14           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9%         17,5%         2,2%         15,1%           Non-recurring items         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2021-01-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30  |                                  | -110 202   | -74 080    | -365 567   |            |
| EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9%         17,5%         2,2%         15,1%           Non-recurring items           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30  | · · ·                            | -35        | -1         | -37        | -14        |
| (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2022-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2022-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105 168 019 635 991 566 731           EBITDA         -1 765 29 356 13 688 85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9% 17,5% 2,2% 15,1%           Non-recurring items           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2022-09-30           2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30  |                                  |            | 29 356     | 13 688     | 85 390     |
| (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2022-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30 2022-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30           Net sales         198 105 168 019 635 991 566 731           EBITDA         -1 765 29 356 13 688 85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9% 17,5% 2,2% 15,1%           Non-recurring items           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2022-09-30           2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30  | ERITDA margin                    | ,          |            |            |            |
| Net sales   198 105   168 019   635 991   566 731  | LDHDA-IIIai gili                 | 2022-07-01 | 2021-07-01 | 2022-01-01 | 2021-01-01 |
| Net sales         198 105         168 019         635 991         566 731           EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9%         17,5%         2,2%         15,1%           Non-recurring items           (SEK thousands)         2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2022-01-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30 2021-09-30         2021-09-30   | (SEK thousands)                  |            |            |            |            |
| EBITDA         -1 765         29 356         13 688         85 390           EBITDA-margin         -0,9%         17,5%         2,2%         15,1%           Non-recurring items         2022-07-01         2021-07-01         2022-01-01         2021-01-01           (SEK thousands)         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2021-09-30  | Net sales                        |            |            |            |            |
| EBITDA-margin         -0,9%         17,5%         2,2%         15,1%           Non-recurring items         2022-07-01         2021-07-01         2022-01-01         2021-01-01           (SEK thousands)         2022-09-30         2021-09-30         2022-09-30         2022-09-30   |                                  |            |            |            |            |
| Non-recurring items  2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2021-01-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30  |                                  |            |            |            |            |
| (SEK thousands) 2022-07-01 2021-07-01 2022-01-01 2021-01-01 2022-09-30 2021-09-30  |                                  | -,*        | / /        | -,*        | ,          |
| (SEK thousands) 2022-09-30 2021-09-30 2022-09-30 2021-09-30  | Non-recurring items              |            |            |            |            |
|  | (SEK thousands)                  |            |            |            |            |
| 1 - 3200 - 3200  | Non-recurring items              |            |            | 2022-03-30 |            |
|  | Non-reculting items              |            | 3 200      | -          | 3 200      |



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| Alternative Performance Me          | asures (APM)  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Performance measure                 | Description   | Reason for use of the measure  |
| EBIT excl.<br>non-recurring items   | Net sales plus other income minus OPEX excluding income and expenses affecting comparability.   | EBIT excl. non-recurring items allows meaningful comparison between accounting periods as the influence of one-time items is excluded.                       |
| EBITDA excl.<br>non-recurring items | Net sales plus other income minus all<br>the other expenses than interest, tax,<br>depreciation, and amortization but<br>excluding items affecting comparability. | EBITDA excl. non-recurring items allows meaningful comparison between accounting periods (w/o depreciations) as the influence of one-time items is excluded. |
| Net debt                            | Bond load, other non-current liabilities, revolving facility, and leasing liability minus cash balances.  | The net debt is used to measure the net value of the company's liabilities after deducting the value of cash balances.                                       |
| Leverage                            | Net debt divided by EBITDA excl<br>non-recurring items for the past<br>12 months (incl. Arcus).   | Leverage indicates how many years the company would need to operate with the current profitability to repay all its interest-bearing liabilities.            |
| Interest coverage                   | EBITDA excl non-recurring items divided<br>by net interest expenses for the past<br>12 months (incl. Arcus).  | The interest coverage is used to measure the company's ability to cover the interest costs.  |

| EBIT excl non-recurring items |            |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (SEK thousands)               | 2022-07-01 | 2021-07-01 | 2022-01-01 | 2021-01-01 |
| (SER tilousalius)             | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |
| Net sales                     | 198 105    | 168 019    | 635 991    | 566 731    |
| Other operating income        | 719        | 313        | 1 865      | 2 220      |
| OPEX                          | -231 777   | -157 517   | -705 883   | -539 794   |
| Non-recurring items           | -          | 3200       | -          | 3200       |
| EBIT excl non-recurring items | -32 952    | 14 015     | -68 026    | 32 357     |

| EBITDA excl non-recurring items |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (SEK thousands)                 | 2022-07-01 | 2021-07-01 | 2022-01-01 | 2021-01-01 |
|                                 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |
| Net sales                       | 198 105    | 168 019    | 635 991    | 566 731    |
| Other operating income          | 719        | 313        | 1 865      | 2 220      |
| Other external costs            | -90 353    | -64 895    | -258 565   | -226 921   |
| Employee benefit expenses       | -110 202   | -74 080    | -365 567   | -256 626   |
| Other operating expenses        | -35        | -1         | -37        | -14        |
| Non-recurring items             | -          | 3 200      | ı          | 3 200      |
| EBITDA excl non-recurring items | -1 765     | 32 556     | 13 688     | 88 590     |

| Net debt                         |            |            |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|
| (SEK thousands)                  | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |
| Long-term interest-bearing debt  | 522 219    | 67 575     |
| Short-term interest-bearing debt | 190 623    | 426 010    |
| Cash and bank balances           | -25 332    | -28 147    |
| Net debt                         | 687 510    | 465 438    |

| Leverage (rolling 12 month period) |            |            |  |  |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| (SEK thousands)                    | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |  |  |
| Net debt                           | 687 510    | 465 438    |  |  |
| EBITDA Arcus                       | *23 555    |            |  |  |
| EBITDA YA                          | *16 800    | 110 843    |  |  |
| EBITDA (Jan-Sep 2022)              | 13 688     |            |  |  |
| EBITDA R12                         | 54 043     | 110 843    |  |  |
| Leverage                           | 12,7       | 4,2        |  |  |

| Interest coverage (rolling 12 month period) |            |            |  |  |
|---|------------|------------|--|--|
| (SEK thousands)                             | 2022-09-30 | 2021-09-30 |  |  |
| EBITDA Arcus                                | *23 555    |            |  |  |
| EBITDA YA                                   | *16 800    | 110 843    |  |  |
| EBITDA (Jan-Sep 2022)                       | 13 688     |            |  |  |
| EBITDA R12                                  | 54 043     | 110 843    |  |  |
| Net interest expenses Arcus                 | 66         |            |  |  |
| Net interest expenses YA                    | 9 063      | 20 831     |  |  |
| Net interest expenses (Jan-Sep 2022)        | 38 626     |            |  |  |
| Net interest expenses R12                   | 47 755     | 20 831     |  |  |
| Interest coverage                           | 1,1        | 5,3        |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> October-December 2021



